

Unpacking priority themes and critical paths forward

Three issues/topics that galvanize the greatest interest:

1. Equity:

- Racial dimensions of COVID-19.
- Learn a OH concept and equitable distribution of vaccines in Ecuador (Richar)

2. Environment:

- Role of environment in disease transmission and risk (Alex)
- Environmental approaches for surveillance of infectious diseases (e.g., wastewater screening)
- Learning from scientific and political layers related to environment (Christina)

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3. Integration of knowledge and One Health:

- Design multidisciplinary projects that are mergeable (Christina)
- Need more emphasis on animal/aquatic health for a better OH approach (Agnes)
- Conceptual link between human health and biodiversity for OH (Antoine)
- Emphasize sharing data and being transparent in political decision-making (Janice)
- Integrate communities for the operationalization of OH using equity as a guiding principle for AMR challenges (Phaedra)

Other researchable questions

- How can we measure how equity considerations have been integrated in the global governance of infectious diseases **in practice?** (Christina)
 - Analyzing the communication and decision-making levels by using case studies
- Who will pay for this...? (Arne)
- What are some specific entry points at the global level for future pandemics and disease outbreaks for OH and health equity?
 - Food security (Agnes), migration (Christina)
 - Combine research elements that look at structural and individual levels (Arne)